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ACTION OES-09

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ADS-00 DOE-17 DOEE-00 ACDA-12
CIAE-00 DODD-00 PM-06 H-01 IRN-10 L-03 NSA-00
PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 NSCE-00 SSO-00 ICDA-00 INRE-00
SPH-01 /088 W

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O 261833Z OCT 79
FM AMEMBASSY PRETORIA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6669
INFO AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN
AMCONSUL DURBAN
AMCONSUL JOHANNESBURG

CONFIDENTIAL PRETORIA 09786

E.O. 12065: GDS 10/26/85 (MOATS, SIMEON) OR-P
TAGS: MNUC, PARM, PEPR, SF
SUBJECT: (C) SOUTH AFRICA: SUSPECTED NUCLEAR EVENT

REF: STATE 278942

1. C - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. UNDER HEADLINES LIKE "S.A. IN ATOM BLAST ROW," "S.A. TESTED AN ATOM BOMB...YANKS," AND "ATOM BLAST MYSTERY," THE SOUTH AFRICAN AFTERNOON PRESS (OCT 26) GAVE PROMINENT COVERAGE TO U.S. MEDIA REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE NUCLEAR BLAST IN THE VICINITY OF SOUTH AFRICA AND TO SUBSEQUENT SOUTH AFRICAN DENIALS. SEVERAL PAPERS CARRIED THE FULL TEXT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT (REFTEL); OTHERS SIMPLY MADE REFERENCE TO IT.

3. THE CONTENT AND TONE OF THE AFTERNOON PRESS COVERAGE AVAILABLE IN PRETORIA COULD BE CHARACTERIZED BY THE LEAD PARAGRAPH IN THE "HOOFSTAD" (AFRIKAANS DAILY): "AMERICA HAS ACCUSED SOUTH AFRICA IN A PRESS RELEASE OF EXPLODING AN ATOMIC BOMB IN THE ATMOSPHERE OVER THE SEA, BUT NEVER QUERIED THE GOVERNMENT OR COMPLAINED ABOUT ITS "DISCOVERY."" FORTUNATELY, HOWEVER, OTHER PAPERS WERE MORE CAREFUL TO SEPARATE THE ALLEGATIONS, ATTRIBUTED TO AN ABC NEWS REPORT, FROM THE USG STATEMENT.

4. THE PRESIDENT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY BOARD, DR. J.W.L.
DE VILLIERS REPORTEDLY DESCRIBED THE "AMERICAN ALLEGATIONS" AS "TOTAL NONSENSE." "IF THERE WAS SUCH AN EXPLOSION IN THE AREA AS ALLEGEDLY DETECTED BY THE U.S. SPY SATELLITE, MY FIRST REACTION IS THAT SOME OTHER POWER MIGHT HAVE UNDERTAKEN A TEST BUT THAT IT WAS DEFINITELY NOT SOUTH AFRICA."

5. FOREIGN MINISTER PIK BOTHA ALSO PUBLICLY DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF A SOUTH AFRICAN NUCLEAR TEST. "WHY DON'T YOU ASK THE RUSSIANS OR THE CHINESE, OR EVEN THE AMERICANS?" HE REFERRED TO THE SIZE OF THE AREA IN WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE WERE "INDICATIONS SUGGESTING" AN EXPLOSION AND NOTED, "SOUTH AFRICA IS NOT ANTARCTICA. WE MIGHT EVEN BE TALKING ABOUT AUSTRALIA OR NEW ZEALAND. IT IS A PARTICULARLY VAST AREA IN WHICH THE PHENOMENON IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE. IF THE AMERICANS DON'T KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON, I SUGGEST THEY FIRST MAKE SURE OF THEIR FACTS BEFORE THEY RUN AWAY WITH THE IDEA. BOTHA REPORTEDLY SAID IT WAS FOOD FOR THOUGHT "THAT THE AMERICANS ARE SO NERVOUS. AS LEADERS OF THE WESTERN WORLD, THEY SHOULD DISPLAY GREATER CALM AND MORE SELF-CONFIDENCE. THEY SHOULD NOT PANIC SO EASILY AND SHOULD BE LESS FILLED WITH DREAD."

EXTRACTS FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S STATEMENT WERE ALSO CARRIED ON THE SABC RADIO NEWS.

6. PIK WAS ALSO REPORTEDLY INTERVIEWED BY ABC (AMERICAN BROADCASTING CORP.) IN HIS OFFICE THIS MORNING. ACCORDING CONFIDENTIAL

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TO BRIEF PRINTED REPORTS, HE AGAIN TOOK THE LINE THAT THE U.S. SHOULD ACCEPT ITS ROLE AS AN ANTI-MARXIST STATE CALMLY AND COURAGEOUSLY AND NOT RAITLE SO EASILY. AS TO WHAT ACTUALLY HAPPENED, BOTHASAIID THE U.S. SHOULD "ASK... NEPTUNE. AS GOD OF THE SEA MAYBE HE KNOWS WHAT HAPPENED."

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN, HOWEVER, REPORTS THAT INFORMED NEWS SOURCES HAVE INDICATED THAT, DURING THAT INTERVIEW, PIK POINTEDLY REFUSED TO DENY THAT THE SAG HAD DETONATED A NUCLEAR DEVICE; HE REPEATED ONLY EARLIER STATEMENTS THAT "I KNOW NOTHING OF SUCH A PHENOMENON..."
